

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions:** Print your name and sign your signature to indicate that you accept the honor code.

*Instructions:* Complete three of the four problems below, and **circle** the numbers of the three problems you want graded in the box below – not circled problems will **not** be graded and if four numbers are circled, then only the first three will be graded. (Each problem is out of 10 points.)

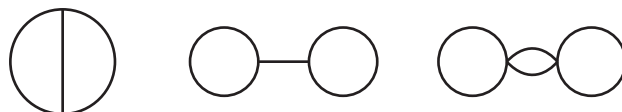
problem	1	2	3	4
score				

Please note that a complete solution of a problem is preferable to partial progress on several problems.

**Note:** You can use result and computations from class, but you must make it clear what results you are using in your arguments.

*Good Luck*

1. Show the first two figures below (left to right) are homotopy equivalent, but they are not homotopy equivalent to the third.



2. If  $X$  is a space that has  $\mathbb{R}^k$  as a covering space, then show that any map  $S^n \rightarrow X$ ,  $n \geq 2$  is homotopic to a constant map.
3. Let  $Y = D^2$ ,  $Z = S^1 \times S^1$ , and  $X$  the result of gluing  $\partial Y = S^1$  to  $\{pt\} \times S^1$  in  $Z$ . Use Van Kampen's theorem to compute the fundamental group of  $X$ .
4. Use covering spaces to show that the free group of rank 2 has a normal subgroup of index 3 and a non-normal subgroup of index 3. If the free group is generated by elements  $a$  and  $b$  then give explicit generators for the subgroups.

Problem number \_\_\_\_\_

Problem number \_\_\_\_\_

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